

Climate finance: The numbers

€185 trillion

The cost of achieving net zero by 2050.

\$5 trillion

Annual financing needed for subnational governments to achieve Paris goals.

\$2–4 trillion

Annual requirement for developing countries to avoid catastrophic climate change.

\$194-366 billion

Annual requirement to address the adaptation finance gap in developing countries, 10-18 times what they currently have.

18%

Sustainable Development Goals that are on track or achieved.

3-6 times

How much current financial flows need to increase by 2030 to limit global warming to 2°C or below.

\$2-10

Total net benefits for every \$1 invested in five key adaptation areas.

70%

Percentage of infrastructure investment needed in emerging markets and developing economies to secure low-carbon transition.